

LCA/Carbon footprint

VOLVO ELECTRIC WHEEL LOADER

In this document, the LCA/ Carbon footprint results for Volvo Electric Wheel Loaders are presented.

In the table below, carbon dioxide emissions from *cradle to gate* (raw materials processing, component manufacturing and machine assembly) for each wheel loader can be found.

Cradle to gate	Emissions [kg CO2-eq per machine]	
Model [Analysis year]	LXX Electric [20XX]	L120 Electric [2025]
Scope 3 upstream		98 950
Scope 1 & 2		860
Total:		99 810

In the table below, *cradle to grave* (all steps from extraction of raw materials to recycling and end of life) per hour used for the same electric wheel loader models are summarized. The use-phase of the electric wheel loaders is calculated based on the average electricity mix for the EU and renewable electricity.

Cradle to grave	Emissions [kg CO2-eq per operating hour]									
Model [Analysis year]	LXX Electric [20XX]			L120 Electric [2025]						
Emission factor (gCO2e/kWh)	290		20		290		20			
Operating hours/year					1 300	1 800	2 300	1 300	1 800	2 300
Manufacturing					7,7	5,5	4,3	7,7	5,5	4,3
Use (incl. outbound & service)					14,5	14,2	14,1	1,8	1,6	1,4
End of Life					0,29	0,21	0,16	0,29	0,21	0,16
Total:					20,4	20,0	18,6	9,8	7,3	5,9

Please note that the use phase calculation is presented in 3 different use scenarios depending on how many operating hours the machine is used/year.

To obtain a site-specific carbon footprint, specific studies on the site are required.

Comparing life cycle assessment results

There is currently no agreed industry standard methodology for construction equipment LCAs and assessments can be performed in various ways. Methodology choices, such as system boundaries and input data, can differ and influence the results. Therefore, LCAs conducted by different OEMs with different methodologies are not comparable.

For more information

The methodology behind these calculations is presented in the document “*Methodology for Volvo CE’s LCA/carbon footprint calculations*” that can be obtained on our website www.volvoce.com/global. For other information, please contact your Volvo CE representative, who will put you in contact with the Volvo CE LCA team.