

LCA/Carbon footprint

VOLVO COMPACTION EQUIPMENT

In this document, the LCA/ Carbon footprint results for Volvo Compaction Equipment are presented.

In the table below, carbon dioxide emissions from *cradle to gate* (raw materials processing, component manufacturing and machine assembly) for each Compaction machine can be found.

| Cradle to gate | Emissions [kg CO2-eq per machine] | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------|--------|
| Model [Analysis year] | SD45 [2023] | SD75 [2023] | SD115 [2023] | [202x] | [202x] |
| Scope 3 upstream | 76 200 | 77 400 | 82 800 | | |
| Scope 1, 2 & 3.3 | 1 450 | 1 320 | 1 460 | | |
| Total: | 77 650 | 78 720 | 84 260 | | |

In the table below, cradle to grave (all steps from extraction of raw materials to recycling and end of life) emissions per hour used for the same compactor models are summarized.

| Cradle to grave | Emissions [kg CO2-eq per operating hour] | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--|----------------|-----------------|--------|--------|
| Model [Analysis year] | SD45 [2023] | SD75 [2023] | SD115 [2023] | [202x] | [202x] |
| Manufacturing | 4,3 | 3,9 | 4,8 | | |
| Use (incl. outbound & service) | 40,7 | 45,8 | 38,3 | | |
| End of Life | 0,3 | 0,3 | 0,4 | | |
| Total: | 45,3 | 50,0 | 43,5 | | |

Please note that the use phase calculations are based on average use scenarios for several machine applications. To obtain a site-specific carbon footprint, specific studies on the site are required.

Comparing life cycle assessment results

There is currently no agreed industry standard methodology for construction equipment LCAs and assessments can be performed in various ways. Methodology choices, such as system boundaries and input data, can differ and influence the results. Therefore, LCAs conducted by different OEMs with different methodologies are not comparable.

For more information

The methodology behind these calculations is presented in the document "*Methodology for Volvo CE's LCA/carbon footprint calculations*" that can be obtained on our website www.volvoce.com/global. For other information, please contact your Volvo CE representative, who will put you in contact with the Volvo CE LCA team.